

Name Key Date 2017 Hr. \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 19 Review Sheet: The Worlds of the North and the South

- Must use complete sentences – unless it specifically says to list!!!
- Study Vocabulary and re-read the chapter....look over reading notes!!!
- Study Chapter 19 quick review (I did not repeat information on this).

1. Why did the South oppose federal money being used for internal improvements?

Pg. 365 The South thought the projects only benefitted the North.

2. By 1850, the most efficient way to move goods in the North was the

railroad.

Pg. 364

3. Why were textile mills built near rivers?

Pg. 360 The fast flowing rivers was the power source for the factories.

4. Give a major cause of immigration to the U.S. between 1845 and 1860.

Pg. 368 Ireland = potato famine  
Germany = failed revolution  
Most lived in the large northern cities to work in factories.

5. Why did Southerners invest small amounts of money in mills and factories?

Pg. 359 Many white Southerners put money into land and slaves, so they had little interest in building factories.

6. Overall, how did the invention of the cotton gin effect the South (not slaves)?

Pg. 358 Within 10 years of the invention of the Cotton gin, cotton was the South's most important crop. In 1860, sales of Cotton overseas earned more than all other U.S. exports combined.

7. The invention of the cotton gin increased or decreased the need for slaves? Why?

Pg. 359 The cotton gin increased the need for slaves because more and more Southern plantations were growing cotton. By 1850, Cotton plantations spread from the Atlantic Ocean to Texas.

## Chapter 19 Quick Review

Decide whether each feature belongs to the North or the South during the mid 1800's. (Use a N or S)

1. S Economy based on agriculture
2. N Fast rivers used as a source of power
3. S Largely effected by the invention of the cotton gin
4. N Highly affected by the Industrial Revolution
5. S Did not want federal money spent on internal improvements
6. S Goods were primarily transported by river
7. S Mild winters and hot humid summers
8. N Had numerous factories and mills
9. S Large number or agrarians
10. S Political leaders were often wealthy planters
11. N Had more railroads (20,000 miles)
12. N Larger number of large cities
13. N Home to some of the first American textile mills
14. N Cold winters to warm/hot summers
15. S Swamps and marshes along the coast
16. N Thick forests of spruce and fir
17. N Home to the Erie Canal

### Short Answer Questions

18. Eli Whitney Inventor of the cotton gin
19. Robert Fulton Inventor of the steamboat
20. New York City City had more than a million people in 1860
21. disease & war/politics Two reasons immigrants left Europe in 1845
22. work in factories Reason immigrants settled in the North
23. steel tipped plow Invention that brought industrialization to Northern agriculture
24. New Orleans City at the mouth of the Mississippi River
25. Francis Cabot Lowell This man brought textile mills to the United States