

Name _____ Date _____ Hr. _____

Chapter 19 Quick Review

Decide whether each feature belongs to the North or the South during the mid 1800's. (Use a N or S)

1. ____ Economy based on agriculture
2. ____ Fast rivers used as a source of power
3. ____ Largely effected by the invention of the cotton gin
4. ____ Highly affected by the Industrial Revolution
5. ____ Did not want federal money spent on internal improvements
6. ____ Goods were primarily transported by river
7. ____ Mild winters and hot humid summers
8. ____ Had numerous factories and mills
9. ____ Large number or agrarians
10. ____ Political leaders were often wealthy planters
11. ____ Had more railroads (20,000 miles)
12. ____ Larger number of large cities
13. ____ Home to some of the first American textile mills
14. ____ Cold winters to warm/hot summers
15. ____ Swamps and marshes along the coast
16. ____ Thick forests of spruce and fir
17. ____ Home to the Erie Canal

Short answer questions

18. _____ Inventor of the cotton gin
19. _____ Inventor of the steamboat
20. _____ City had more than a million people in 1860
21. _____ Two reasons immigrants left Europe in 1845
22. _____ Reason immigrants settled in the North
23. _____ Invention that brought industrialization to Northern agriculture
24. _____ City at the mouth of the Mississippi River
25. _____ This man brought textile mills to the United States

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Ch. 19 Review Sheet: The Worlds of the North and the South

- Must use complete sentences – unless it specifically says to list!!!
- Study Vocabulary and re-read the chapter....look over reading notes!!!
- Study Chapter 19 quick review (I did not repeat information on this).

1. Why did the South oppose federal money being used for internal improvements?

Pg. _____

2. By 1850, the most efficient way to move goods in the North was the

_____.

Pg. _____

3. Why were textile mills built near rivers?

Pg. _____

4. Give a major cause of immigration to the U.S. between 1845 and 1860.

Pg. _____

5. Why did Southerners invest small amounts of money in mills and factories?

Pg. _____

6. Overall, how did the invention of the cotton gin affect the South (not slaves)?

Pg. _____

7. The invention of the cotton gin increased or decreased the need for slaves? Why?

Pg. _____